



Recommended literature on commons

'Must-reads'

- Ostrom, Elinor. "Beyond markets and states: Polycentric governance of complex economic systems." *American Economic Review* 100, no. 3 (2010): 641-72. doi: 10.1257/aer.100.3.641.
- Dietz, Thomas, Elinor Ostrom, and Paul C. Stern. "The struggle to govern the commons." *Science* 302, no. 5652 (2003): 1907-12. doi: 10.1126/science.1091015.
- Bromley, Daniel W. and David Feeny, eds. *Making the commons work: Theory, practice, and policy*. San Francisco, CA: ICS Press, 1992.
- Feeny, David et al. "The tragedy of the commons: twenty-two years later." *Human Ecology* 18, no. 1 (1990): 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00889070>.
- Ostrom, Elinor. *Governing the commons. The evolution on institutions for collective action*. Political economy of institutions and decisions series. Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Cox Buck, Susan J. "No tragedy of the commons." *Environmental Ethics* 7, no. 1 (1985): 49-61. doi: 10.5840/enviroethics1985716.
- Hardin, Garrett, "The tragedy of the commons." *Science* 162, no. 3859 (1968): 1243-48. doi: 10.1126/science.162.3859.1243.

Additional reading suggestions

- Reichman, Jerome H., Paul F. Uhler, and Tom Dedeurwaerdere. *Governing digitally integrated genetic resources, data, and literature: Global Intellectual property strategies for a redesigned microbial research commons*. Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- De Moor, T. The dilemma of the commoners. *Understanding the use of common-pool resources in a long-term perspective*. Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Epstein, G. et al. "Governing the invisible commons: Ozone regulation and the Montreal Protocol." *International Journal of the Commons* 8, no. 2 (2014): 337-60. <http://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.407>.
- Frischmann, Brett M., Michael J. Madison, and Katherine J. Strandburg, eds. *Governing knowledge commons*. Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Gruby, Rebecca L. and Xavier Basurto. "Multi-level governance for large marine commons." *Environmental Science & Policy* 33 (November 2013): 260-72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2013.06.006>.
- Schweik, C. and R. English. "Preliminary steps toward a general theory of internet-based collective-action in digital information commons: Findings from a study of open source software projects." *International Journal of the Commons* 7, no. 2 (2013): 234-54. <http://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.397>.

- De Moor, T. "What do we have in common? A comparative framework for old and new literature on the commons." *International Review of Social History* 57, no. 2 (2012): 269-90. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002085901200020X>
- Schweik, Charles M. and Robert C. English. *Internet success: A study of open-source software commons*. London/Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 2012.
- Cox, M., G. Arnold, and S. Villamayor Tomás. "A review of design principles for community-based natural resource management." *Ecology and Society* 15, no. 4 (2010): 38. [<https://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol15/iss4/art38/>]
- Hess, Charlotte. "The Unfolding of the Knowledge Commons." *St. Anthony's International Review* 8, no. 1 (May 2010): 13-24.
- Madison, Michael J., Brett M. Frischmann, and Katherine J. Strandburg. "Constructing commons in the cultural environment." *Cornell Law Review* 5, no. 4 (2010): 657-709. Available at <http://cornelllawreview.org/articles/constructing-commons-in-the-cultural-environment/>
- De Moor, T. "Avoiding tragedies. A Flemish common and its commoners under the pressure of social and economic change during the eighteenth century." *Economic History Review* 62, no. 1 (2009): 1-22. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2008.00426.x>
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- Benkler, Y. *The wealth of networks: How social production transforms markets and freedom*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2006.
- Hess, Charlotte and Elinor Ostrom. "Introduction: An overview of the knowledge commons." In *Understanding knowledge as a commons: From theory to practice*, edited by Charlotte Hess and Elinor Ostrom, 3-26. Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 2006.
- Lansing, Stephen J. *Perfect order. Recognizing complexity in Bali*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2006.
- North, Douglass C. *Understanding the process of economic change*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Ostrom, Elinor. *Understanding institutional diversity*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- De Moor, M. et al., eds. *The management of common land in north west Europe, c. 1500-1850*. CORN publication series no. 8. Turnhout: Brepols, 2002.
- National Research Council. *The drama of the commons*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2002. <https://doi.org/10.17226/10287>.
- McKean, Margaret A. "Common property: What is it, what is it good for, and what makes it work?" In *People and Forests: Communities, Institutions and Governance*, edited by C.C. Gibson, M.A. McKean, and E. Ostrom, 27-56. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.
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The International Association for the Study of the Commons